



United States
Department of
Agriculture

Food and
Nutrition
Service

Mountain
Plains
Region

1244 Speer Boulevard
Denver, CO
80204-2581

Reply to
Attn of:

SP-04-20

JUL 22 2004

Subject:

Categorical Eligibility for Free Lunches and Breakfasts of Runaway, Homeless, and Migrant Youth: Reauthorization 2004 Implementation Memo

To:

STATE AGENCY DIRECTORS - Colorado ED, Iowa, Kansas, Missouri ED,
(Special Nutrition Programs) Montana OPI, Nebraska, North Dakota,
South Dakota, Utah and Wyoming

Section 107 of the Child Nutrition and WIC Reauthorization Act of 2004 (Act) amended section 9(b) of the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act to make runaway, homeless and migrant children categorically eligible for free meal benefits under the National School Lunch and School Breakfast Programs and is effective July 1, 2004. In addition to establishing free meal eligibility, the Act also establishes a requirement for documenting a child's status as runaway, homeless, or migratory.

Previously, through guidance the Food and Nutrition Service extended categorical eligibility for free school meals to children considered homeless under the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act. School officials were allowed to accept statements that children were homeless from the local educational liaison for the homeless or directors of homeless shelters where the children reside. The Act now establishes in law the categorical eligibility of these children for free school meals. Please see our previously issued memoranda SP-94-C-45 of November 8, 1993, *Homeless Children Free/Reduced Price Documentation*, and SP-02-18 of April 30, 2002, *Updated Guidance for Homeless Children in the School Nutrition Programs*, on documentation for homeless children under the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act.

There were, however, no similar eligibility and documentation provisions for runaway youth or migrant children. At this time, our Headquarters Office is in discussions with the Department of Health and Human Services, regarding implementation of that portion of the Act that addresses categorical eligibility for runaway youth served through grant programs established under the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act. We hope to provide guidance in the very near future on how to determine and document if a child is receiving services as a runaway and is therefore categorically eligible for free school meals.

For migratory children, each State Educational Agency's Migrant Education Program establishes their own process for determining if a child meets the criteria provided under Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965. State Child Nutrition Agencies must contact their State Migrant Education Program to develop a plan for sharing and documenting the migratory child's eligibility for free school meals. To find the contact for your State Migrant Education Program, view the following website:

- Contact Information for all State Directors of Migrant Education
<http://www.ed.gov/programs/mep/contacts.html>

If you have any questions, please contact our office at (303) 844-0354.

Darlene Sanchez

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